

for records when the requester demonstrates a “compelling need” for the information. The Freedom of Information Officer will notify the requester within 10 calendar days after receipt of such a request whether the Agency granted expedited processing. If expedited processing was granted, the request will be processed as soon as practicable.

(1) For the purposes of this paragraph, “compelling need” means:

(i) That a failure to obtain requested records on an expedited basis could reasonably be expected to pose an imminent threat to the life or physical safety of an individual; or

(ii) With respect to a request made by a person primarily engaged in disseminating information, urgency to inform the public concerning actual or alleged Federal Government activity.

(2) A requester shall demonstrate a compelling need by a statement certified by the requester to be true and correct to the best of such person’s knowledge and belief.

(3) The procedures of this paragraph (e) for expedited processing apply to both requests for information and to administrative appeals.

[40 FR 7339, Feb. 19, 1975, as amended at 51 FR 41939, Nov. 20, 1986; 56 FR 28476, June 21, 1991; 62 FR 41254, Aug. 1, 1997]

§ 602.262 Business information.

(a) Business information provided to the Farm Credit Administration by a business submitter shall not be disclosed pursuant to a Freedom of Information Act request except in accordance with this section. The requirements of this section shall not apply if:

(1) The Farm Credit Administration determines that the information should not be disclosed;

(2) The information lawfully has been published or otherwise made available to the public; or

(3) Disclosure of the information is required by law (other than 5 U.S.C. 552).

(b) For the purpose of this section, the following definitions shall apply.

(1) *Business information* means trade secrets or other commercial or financial information.

(2) *Business submitter* means any person or entity which provides business information to the government.

(3) *Freedom of Information Officer* means the Freedom of Information Officer, Office of Congressional and Public Affairs.

(4) *Requester* means the person or entity making the Freedom of Information Act request.

(c)(1) The Freedom of Information Officer shall, to the extent permitted by law, provide a business submitter with prompt written notice of a request encompassing its business information whenever required under paragraph (d) of this section. Such notice shall either describe the exact nature of the business information requested or provide copies of the records or portions thereof containing the business information.

(2) Whenever the Freedom of Information Officer provides a business submitter with the notice set forth in paragraph (c)(1) of this section, the Freedom of Information Officer shall notify the requester that the request includes information that may arguably be exempt from disclosure under 5 U.S.C. 552(b)(4) and that the person or entity who submitted the information to the Farm Credit Administration has been given the opportunity to comment on the proposed disclosure of information.

(d)(1) For business information submitted to the Farm Credit Administration prior to January 1, 1988, the Farm Credit Administration shall provide a business submitter with notice of a request whenever:

(i) The information is less than 10 years old and the information has been designated by the submitter as confidential commercial information; or

(ii) The Farm Credit Administration has reason to believe that disclosure of the information may result in commercial or financial injury to the business submitter; or

(iii) The information is less than 10 years old and is subject to a prior express commitment of confidentiality given by the Farm Credit Administration to the business submitter.

(2) For business information submitted to the Farm Credit Administration on or after January 1, 1988, the Farm Credit Administration shall provide a

§ 602.265

business submitter with notice of a request whenever:

(i) The business submitter has in good faith designated the information as commercially or financially sensitive information; or

(ii) The Farm Credit Administration has reason to believe that the disclosure of the information may result in commercial or financial injury to the business submitter.

(3) Notice of a request for business information falling within paragraph (d)(2)(i) of this section shall be required for a period of not more than 10 years after the date of submission unless the business submitter requests and provides acceptable justification for a specific notice period of greater duration.

(4) Whenever possible, the business submitter's claim of confidentiality should be supported by a statement or certification by an officer or authorized representative of the business submitter that the information in question is in fact a trade secret or commercial or financial information that is privileged or confidential.

(e) Through the notice described in paragraph (c) of this section, the Farm Credit Administration shall, to the extent permitted by law, afford a business submitter a reasonable period within which it can provide the Farm Credit Administration with a detailed statement of any objection to disclosure. Such statement shall specify all grounds for withholding any of the information under any exemption of the Freedom of Information Act and, in the case of the exemption provided by 5 U.S.C. 552(b)(4), shall demonstrate why the information is contended to be a trade secret or commercial or financial information that is privileged or confidential. Information provided by a business submitter pursuant to this paragraph may itself be subject to disclosure under the Freedom of Information Act.

(f)(1) The Farm Credit Administration shall consider carefully a business submitter's objections and specific grounds for nondisclosure prior to determining whether to disclose business information. Whenever the Farm Credit Administration decides to disclose business information over the objection of a business submitter, the Free-

12 CFR Ch. VI (1-1-99 Edition)

dom of Information Officer shall forward to the business submitter a written notice which shall include:

(i) A statement of the reasons for which the business submitter's disclosure objections were not sustained;

(ii) A description of the business information to be disclosed; and

(iii) A specified disclosure date.

(2) The notice of intent to disclose required by this paragraph shall be sent, to the extent permitted by law, within a reasonable number of days prior to the specified date upon which disclosure is intended.

(3) The Freedom of Information Officer shall send a copy of such disclosure notice to the requester at the same time the notice is sent to the business submitter.

(g) Whenever a requester brings suit seeking to compel disclosure of business information covered by paragraph (d) of this section, the Farm Credit Administration shall promptly notify the business submitter of such action.

[56 FR 28476, June 21, 1991]

Subpart C—Fees for Provision of Information

SOURCE: 56 FR 28477, June 21, 1991, unless otherwise noted.

§ 602.265 Definitions.

For the purpose of this subpart, the following definitions shall apply:

(a) The term *commercial use request* means a request for information that is from or on behalf of an individual or entity seeking information for a use or purpose that furthers the commercial, trade, or profit interests of the requester or on whose behalf the request is being made. To determine whether a request is properly classified as a commercial use request, the Farm Credit Administration shall determine the purpose for which the documents requested will be used. If the Farm Credit Administration has reasonable cause to doubt the purpose, specified in the request, for which a requester will use the records sought, or where the purpose is not clear from the request itself, the Farm Credit Administration